Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

BULLETIN

(*formerly* JOURNAL)

OF THE

AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY

MDCCCCXI

VOL. XLIII

NEW YORK

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY THE SOCIETY

EDITOR
CYRUS C. ADAMS

ASSISTANT EDITOR
WOLFGANG L. G. JOERG

LIBRARIAN
DAVID RANDALL-MACIVER, M.A., D.Sc., Oxford

MAP CURATOR
THOMAS LETTS

CHIEF CLERK
HOWLAND D. RALPHS

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

ALBERT PERRY BRIGHAM, A.M., Colgate University
WILLIAM M. DAVIS, Hon. D.Sc., Ph.D., Harvard University
HENRY GANNETT, LL.D., U. S. Geological Survey
WILLIAM LIBBEY, D.Sc., Princeton University
RALPH S. TARR, B.S., Cornell University
LAWRENCE MARTIN, A.M., State University of Wisconsin
ROBERT DEC. WARD, A.M., Harvard University
RICHARD E. DODGE, A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University
ELLSWORTH HUNTINGTON, Ph.D., Yale University
J. WALTER FEWKES, Ph.D., Bureau of American Ethnology
MARK JEFFERSON, A.M., State Normal College, Ypsilanti, Mich.
ISAIAH BOWMAN, Ph.D., Yale University
MARTHA K. GENTHE, Ph.D., Chemnitz, Germany

CONTENTS

PAGE

List of Officers and Councillors v
Charter of Incorporation vii
Amended Charter ix
By-Laws of the American Geographical Society as amended November 21, 1911 xii
Potosí. By PROF. HIRAM BINGHAM 1
Geographic Influences in American Slavery. By F. V. EMERSON 13, 106, 170
Railroad Distances in New York. By A. E. PARKINS 26
The Spitzbergen Excursion of the International Geological Congress. By PROF. R. S. TARR 31
The Rubber Workers of the Amazon. By A. LANGE 33
The Economic Importance of the Plateaus in Tropic America. By PROF. J. RUSSELL SMITH 36
Notes on the Description of Land Forms. By PROF. W. M. DAVIS 46, 190, 598, 679, 847
Charcot's Antarctic Exploration. By EDWIN SWIFT BALCH 81
The Karst Country of Southern Asia Minor. By ELLSWORTH HUNTINGTON. 91
The Deep Sea. By Sir JOHN MURRAY 119
Macquarie Island and its Robinson Crusoe 126
The Death Valley Region 129
An Extension of the Known Area of Pleistocene Glaciation to the Coast Ranges of California. By RULIFF S. HOLWAY 161
Sleeping Sickness in Uganda. By PETER MAC QUEEN 181
Exploring the Canadian Northwest 185
The Culture of the Nations. By MARK JEFFERSON 241
Polynesian Wanderings. A Review. By S. PERCY SMITH 265
Regional Peculiarities in Place Names. By R. H. WHITBECK 273
Palmer Land. By EDWIN SWIFT BALCH 282
Glaciers of Prince William Sound and the Southern Part of the Kenai Peninsula, Alaska. By U. S. GRANT and D. F. HIGGINS 321, 401, 721
The Establishment of Michigan's Boundaries: A Study in Historical Geography. By GEORGE J. MILLER 339
The Hempstead Plains: A Natural Prairie on Long Island. By ROLAND M. HARPER 351
Rational Study of Topographic Forms. A Review. By PROF. W. M. DAVIS 361
Land Reliefs that are True to Nature. By GEORGE CARROLL CURTIS 418
The Economic Climatology of the Coffee District of São Paulo, Brazil. By ROBERT DEC. WARD 428
Hudson Land. By EDWIN SWIFT BALCH 445
The New Home of the American Geographical Society 481
Physiographical Features of Iceland. By W. S. C. RUSSELL 489
Rice in the United States. By G. T. SURFACE 500
The Peopling of Yap. By WILLIAM CHURCHILL 510

PAGE

Progressive Development of Resources in the Lake Superior Region. By LAWRENCE MARTIN 561, 659
A Review of the Waterway Problem. By ROBERT MARSHALL BROWN 573
The Discoverer of the Philippines. By JOHN DENISON CHAMPLIN 587
Honorary and Corresponding Members and Fellows of the American Geographical Society 605
The Pleistocene Glaciation of North America Viewed in the Light of our Knowledge of Existing Continental Glaciers. By WILLIAM HERBERT HOBBS 641
Maps of Primitive Peoples. Translated from the Russian and Abridged by H. DE HUTOROWICZ 669
The Real New York in 1910. By MARK JEFFERSON 737
The Purpose and Position of Geography. By COLONEL C. F. CLOSE 740
Foundations of Economic Progress in Tropical Africa. By CYRUS C. ADAMS 753
Daylight Observations on Venus. By J. P. AULT 767
STEFÁNSSON and ANDERSON in the Canadian Arctic 771
Northeastern Chehkiang, China: Notes on Human Adaptation to Environment. By THOMAS GOODCHILD 801
Hanging Valleys of the Yosemite. By D. W. JOHNSON 826, 890
Explorations in Dutch New Guinea 837
August Petermann: A Review. By MARTHA KRUG GENTHE 845
Jan Mayen Expedition of 1911. By W. S. C. RUSSELL 881
The Eruption of Taal Volcano 903
Geographical Record (including Transactions of the American Geographical Society) 51, 130, 195, 283, 365, 447, 518, 618, 685, 775, 854, 916
Geographical Literature and Maps (including Accessions to the Library) 61, 139, 205, 295, 373, 455, 531, 625, 693, 781, 863, 923
Book Reviews and Notices 61, 139, 205, 295, 373, 455, 531, 625, 693, 781, 863, 923
Current Geographical Papers 66, 151, 221, 313, 394, 474, 553, 635, 714, 788, 867, 947
New Maps 75, 157, 228, 308, 389, 470, 544, 629, 706, 794, 873, 953
Other Accessions 236, 400, 480, 560, 640, 720, 800, 880, 960